Math 2B: Linear Algebra – Spring 2023

Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays 10:30 - 11:20 am in S-45

Instructor: Dr. Cheryl Jaeger Balm

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This is a HYBRID class which requires you to be on campus four days a week.

Each week you will have 4 hours of class **in-person** and 1 hour online asynchronous.

Tips for success (however YOU define it!):

- Expect to spend 6-10 hours a week outside of class studying and working on at-home assignments. Schedule these hours just as you would work or class!
- Form a study group, and make use of the tutoring center.
- Come to office hours, and start your assignments early so you can ask questions in office hours.
- Make an appointment to meet with me (virtually or in-person) if you are busy during regular office hours or want to talk one-on-one.

Office Hours Tuesdays and Wednesdays, 11:30 am – 12:30 pm, in the tutoring center S-43

<u>Attendance</u>: Students enrolled in this class are expected to be present **in-person** for all class meetings. If you miss a class, you are responsible for covering the material before you return to class. You should get notes from a classmate, read the corresponding section(s) of the textbook, and check Canvas for additional materials. You are also responsible for knowing about any changes to the syllabus and/or schedule that may be discussed in class. **Please stay home if you are not feeling well or awaiting results from a COVID test**, but otherwise you should plan to attend all class meetings.

Student Learning Outcomes:

- 1. Construct and evaluate linear systems/models to solve application problems.
- 2. Solve problems by deciding upon and applying appropriate algorithms/concepts from linear algebra.
- 3. Apply theoretical principles of linear algebra to define properties of linear transformations, matrices and vector spaces.

<u>Textbook</u>: Elementary Linear Algebra, by Anton et al (12th edition)

<u>Canvas</u>: All class announcements will be on Canvas, which you can access through MyPortal. I recommend that you also download the Canvas app if you have a smart phone. Canvas messages are the best way to email me.

Once you have accessed **Canvas**, please go to Account \rightarrow Notifications and adjust your **Notification Preferences** so that you have selected "**Notify me right away**" for Announcement and Submission Comment. Other notification settings are up to you. <u>Calculators</u>: No calculators are required for this class, but you will be permitted to use a *scientific calculator without graphing capabilities* during exams.

Cell phones and other devices: You may bring a laptop or tablet to class to access your eBook or to take notes. However, cell phones, tablets, laptops and other electronic devices must not become a distraction to you or your classmates. If I see or hear you using a device during class to access unrelated content, I may confiscate the device until the end of that class meeting.

Homework: At the end of this syllabus there is a list of suggested homework problems for each section that we will cover in your textbook. This homework will not be collected or graded. However, solving these problems is essential to understanding the class material (and earning a good grade!). After each class, you are expected to work on the relevant assigned problems before the next class meeting. *Do not save all your homework for the weekends; you will fall behind!*

<u>Podcast</u>: You will create 4 podcast episodes for this class. Details are in the Podcast Project instructions. Your podcast will account for 20% of your course grade (5% per episode).

Quizzes: There will be 8 quizzes throughout the quarter. All quizzes will be take-home. They will be handed out at the end of class on Thursday and due at the *start of class* the following Monday. Remember, there is a difference between collaborating and cheating! Your lowest quiz score will be dropped. Quizzes will account for 30% of your course grade ($\sim 4\%$ each).

<u>Midterm Exams</u>: There will be 4 midterm exams. Each midterm will focus on the material covered since the previous exam. The midterm exam dates are on the calendar. Each midterm exam will account for 10% of your course grade.

<u>Final Exam</u>: Your final exam will be Thursday, June 29, 9:15-11:15 am. Your final will account for 10% of your course grade.

Course Grades:

Podcast	7 Quizzes	4 Midterms	Final	Crada
20%	30%	40%	10%	Orace
(5% each)	$(\sim 4\% \text{ each})$	(10% each)		Overall pe

Grade	А	В	С	D
Overall percent	≥ 90	≥ 80	≥ 70	≥ 60

Disability Statement: De Anza College makes reasonable accommodations for people with documented disabilities. Please notify Disability Support Programs and Services (DSPS) if you have any physical, psychological or other disabilities, vision or hearing impairments or ADD/ADHD. More details can be found here https://www.deanza.edu/dsps/

Academic Integrity: Learning involves the pursuit of truth, which cannot be pursued by presenting someone else's work as your own. Each student must pursue their academic goals honestly and be personally accountable for all submitted work. Representing another person's work as your own is always wrong. Any suspected instance of academic dishonesty on any assignment will be reported to the college and may result in a 0 on the assignment and/or a failing grade in the class. For more comprehensive information on academic integrity, including categories of academic dishonesty, please refer to https://www.deanza.edu/policies/academic_integrity.html.

Week	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday
Wk 1:	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Apr 10-13				
Wk 2:	Q1 due	1.4	1.5	1.6
Apr 17-20	1.4			
Wk 3:	Q2 due	1.8	E1	1.8
Apr 24-27	1.7		(1.1-1.7)	P1 due Sunday
Wk 4:	Q3 due	2.1	2.2	2.3, 3.2
May 1-4	1.9			
Wk 5:	Q4 due	3.3, 3.5	4.1	4.2
May 8-11	3.3			P2 due Sunday
Wk 6:	Q5 due	4.3, 4.4	4.4, 4.5	4.6
May 15-18	E2			
	(1.8-3.5)			
Wk 7:	Q6 due	4.7, 4.8	4.8, 4.9	5.1
May 22-25	4.7			
Wk 8:	Holiday -	5.1, 5.2	E3	5.2
May 29 - June 1	No class		(4.1-4.9)	P3 due Sunday
Wk 9:	Q7 due	6.3	7.1	7.2
June 5-8	6.1, 6.2			
Wk 10:	Q8 due	8.1	E4	8.2
June 12-15	9.1		(5.1-7.2, 9.1)	P4 due Sunday
Wk 11:	Holiday -	8.2, 8.3	8.4	Wrap up
June 19-22	No class			
Finals:				Final
June 26-29				9:15-11:15

<u>Tentative in-class schedule</u> (subject to change):

Q = quiz, P = podcast, E = exam

Detailed plan and suggested homework:

Week 1				
Mon 4/10	n $4/10$ 1.1 Linear Systems			
		Matrices and Elementary Row Operations		
		HW 1.1: 1, 5, 7, 19, 25, 26, 27, T/F : b, d-h		
Tues $4/11$	1.2	(Reduced) Row Echelon Form		
		Gaussian and Gauss-Jordan Elimination		
Wed $4/12$	1.2	Homogeneous Systems		
		HW 1.2: 1, 3, 9-19 odd, 23, 25, 31, 32, 40, T/F: a-h		
Thur $4/13$	1.3	Row, Column and Square Matrices	Quiz 1	
		Matrix Operations	due Monday	
		Submatrices and Partitions	(1.1, 1.2)	
		Transpose and Trace		
		HW 1.3: 1, 3, 5, 11, 13, 15, 23, 26, 29, 33, 34ab, 35,		
		T/F: a-i, m		

Week 2					
Mon $4/17$	1.4	Properties of Matrix Operations	Quiz 1		
		Identity Matrices	due		
		Inverse Matrices			
Tues $4/18$	1.4	Matrix Exponents			
		Proof by Induction			
		Matrix Polynomials			
		Properties of Transpose Matrices			
		HW 1.4: 15, 17, 21-27 odd, 35, 37, 39, 43, 44, 45a, 46, 49			
Wed $4/19$	1.5	Computing Inverse Matrices			
		HW 1.5: 9-19 odd, T/F: d-f			
Thur $4/20$	1.6	Linear Systems and Augmented Matrices	Quiz 2		
		Properties of Inverse Matrices	due Monday		
		HW 1.6: 1-7 odd, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, T/F: a-c, f, g	(1.3-1.5)		
	1	Week 3			
Mon $4/24$	1.7	Diagonal and Triangular Matrices	Quiz 2		
		Symmetric Matrices	due		
		HW 1.7: 1-9 odd, 13, 17, 19, 21, 26, 27, 32, 35, 41,			
		T/F: all			
Tues $4/25$	1.8	<i>n</i> -dimensional Euclidean Space \mathbb{R}^n			
		Transformations and Operators			
		Matrix Transformations			
Wed 4/26	4/26 Exam 1 (1.1-1.7)				
Thur $4/27$	1.8	Linear Transformations	Podcast #1		
,		Special Types of Operators	due Sunday		
		HW 1.8: 1-9 odd, 13, 15, 19, 23, 25, 31, 37, 45, 48,	Quiz 3		
		T/F: a-d, f, g	due Monday		
			(1.6, 1.7)		
	I	Week 4			
Mon $5/1$	1.9	Composition of Transformations	Quiz 3		
		Inverse Transformations	due		
		HW 1.9: 5, 7, 9, 13, 15, 17, 21, 24, T/F : a-c, e			
Tues $5/2$	2.1	Determinant			
		HW 2.1: 11, 13, 15, 16, 21, 23, 25, 26, 29, 31, 33, 39,			
		T/F b, c, e-j			
Wed $5/3$	2.2	Determinants and Row Operations			
		HW 2.2: 5-21 odd, 29, 31, T/F a-c, e, f			
Thur $5/4$	2.3	Determinant Properties	Quiz 4		
		HW 2.3: 7-17 odd, 35, T/F: a, c, d, g, h, j	due Monday		
	3.2	Vectors and Inner Products	(1.8-2.2)		
		Cauchy-Schwartz and Triangle Inequalities			
		HW 3.2: 1, 3, 5, 9, 12, 15, 16, 17b, T/F a, c, d, f-j			

Week 5					
Mon $5/8$	3.3	(n-1)-dimensional Subspaces (Lines and Planes)	Quiz 4		
		Orthogonal Projection	due		
Tues $5/9$	3.3	Distances and the General Pythagorean Theorem			
		HW 3.3: 1, 9, 11, 17, 19, 23, 25, 27, 33, T/F: b-g			
	3.5	Cross Product			
		HW 3.5: 1, 3, 7, 19, 29, 30, T/F: b-f			
Wed $5/10$	4.1	General Vector Spaces			
	Vector Space Axioms				
		HW 4.1: 3-10, 13, 14, 21, 22, T/F: a-e			
Thur $5/11$	4.2	Subspaces	Podcast $#2$		
		HW 4.2: 23, 29, T/F: a-e, h	due Sunday		
			Quiz 5		
			due Monday		
			(2.3-3.5)		
		Week 6			
			Quiz 5		
Mon $5/15$		Exam 2 $(1.8, 1.9, 2.1-2.3, 3.2, 3.3, 3.5)$	due		
Tues $5/16$	4.3	Spanning Sets			
		HW 4.3: 1, 3, 7, 13, 17, 23, T/F: a, c, e, f			
	4.4	Linear Independence			
Wed $5/17$	4.4	Wronskian			
		HW 4.4: 1ab, 3, 7-21 odd			
	4.5	Bases			
		HW 4.5: 1, 2, 7, 21, 30, T/F: a-c			
Thur $5/18$	4.6	Dimension	Quiz 6		
		Span of a Set	due Monday		
		HW 4.6: 1-7 odd, 13, 17, T/F: a-e	(4.1-4.5)		
		Week 7			
Mon $5/22$	4.7	Coordinates and Coordinate Maps	Quiz 6		
		Change of Basis and Transition Matrices	due		
Tues $5/23$	4.7	Computing Transition Matrices			
		HW 4.7: 1-9 odd, 13-19 odd, T/F: a-c, f			
	4.8	Row, Column and Null Spaces			
Wed $5/24$	4.8	Rank			
		HW 4.8: 3-11 odd, 13a, 15, 17, 18, 21, 25, 30, 33,			
		T/F: a-e, i			
	4.9	Nullity			
		Fundamental Spaces			
Thur $5/25$	5.1	Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	Exam 3		
		HW 4.9: 1, 7, 11, 13, 19, 22, 23, 28-31, T/F: a-e, g, h	Tuesday		

Tues 5/30 5.1 Eigenspaces HW 5.1: 1-15 odd, 25, T/F: b, c 5.2 Similarity
HW 5.1: 1-15 odd, 25, T/F: b, c 5.2 Similarity
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Wed 5/31 Exam 3 (4.1-4.9)
Thur 6/15.2DiagonalizationPodcast #3
HW 5.2: 1-7 odd, 11, 13, 15, 25, 26, 27, 31, 33, 34a, due Sunday
T/F: a-h Quiz 7
due Monday
(4.6-5.1)
Week 9
Mon 6/56.1Inner Product SpacesQuiz 7
${\rm HW} \ 6.1: \ 17, \ 18, \ 27, \ 28, \ {\rm T/F: \ b-f} \qquad \qquad {\rm due}$
6.2 Angles
Properties of Inner Product Spaces
HW 6.2: 3, 4, 9, 10, 13, 14, 16, 21, 23, T/F: e, f
Tues 6/6 6.3 Orthogonal and Orthonormal Bases
HW 6.3: 2, 5, 7, 8, 27-31 all, 37, 38, 44, T/F: a, d
Wed 6/7 7.1 Orthogonal Matrices
HW 7.1: 1-11 odd, T/F: a, d, e
Thur 6/87.2Orthogonal DiagonalizationQuiz 8
HW 7.2: 7, 9-13 all due Monday
(5.2-7.1)
Week 10
$Mon 6/12 9.1 LU \text{ Decomposition} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{Quiz 8}$
Elementary Matrices due
HW 9.1: 1-6, T/F: a-c
Tues 6/13 8.1 General Linear Transformations
Kernel and Range
$HW \ 8.1: \ 1, \ 3, \ 4, \ 7, \ 10, \ 13a, \ 14a, \ 15, \ 17, \ 23, \ 25, \ 27,$
33, 35, T/F: b-h
Wed $6/14$ Exam 4 (4.1-4.9, 5.1, 5.2, 6.1-6.3, 7.1, 7.2, 9.1)
Thur 6/15 8.2 One-to-one and Onto (Injectivity and Surjectivity) Podcast #4
Bijectivity and Isomorphisms
Composition Ouiz 9
due Tuesday
(729181)

Week 11				
Tues $6/20$	8.2	Inverse Linear Transformations	Quiz 9	
		HW 8.2: 3, 7, 11, 13, 19-27 odd, 31, 45, T/F: a-d, f-i	due	
	8.3	Isomorphisms and Euclidean Spaces \mathbb{R}^n		
		HW 8.3: 1, 3, 9, 11, 17, 19, 22-24, T/F: all		
Wed 6/21	8.4	General Linear Transformations and Matrices		
		HW 8.4: 1a, 3a, 7, 14, 15		
Thur $6/22$		Wrap up and Review		
Week 12				
Thur 6/29 Final Exam 9:15-11:15 am (8.1-8.4)				

Student Learning Outcome(s):

*Construct and evaluate linear systems/models to solve application problems.

*Solve problems by deciding upon and applying appropriate algorithms/concepts from linear algebra.

*Apply theoretical principles of linear algebra to define properties of linear transformations, matrices and vector spaces.

Office Hours:

In-Person S-43 T,W 11:30 AM 12:20 PM