

Writing a Paper in APA Format

Your Name

Psychology 8

De Anza College

Abstract

This part should be a concise summary of the key points in your research. Your abstract should contain at least your research topic, research questions, participants, methods, results, data analysis, and conclusions. You may also include possible implications of your research and future work you see connected with your findings. Your abstract should be a single paragraph double-spaced. Your abstract should be **between 150 and 250 words.**

In-text Citation

Cardinal rule of in-text citation – Author-Date

Single Author	Research done by Fraser (2000)... (Fraser, 2000)
Two Authors	Research by Wegener and Petty (1994) supports... (Wegener & Petty, 1994)
Three to Five Authors	(Kernis, Cornell, Sun, Berry, & Harlow, 1993) and then use (Kernis et al., 1993) for subsequent ones.
Six or more Authors	Harris et al. (2001) argued... (Harris et al., 2001)
No Author	Cite the title or the signal phrase of the study you are referring to ("Title," 2000)
Organization	According to the American Psychological Association (2000)... (American Psychological Association, 2000) and then (APA, 2000)
Personal communication	According to Dr. Fraser (personal communication, May 8, 2010)... (M. Fraser, personal communication, May 8, 2010)

References

- Calfee, R. C., & Valencia, R. R. (1991). *APA guide to preparing manuscripts for journal publication*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Harlow, H. F. (1983). Fundamentals for preparing psychology journal articles. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology*, *55*, 893-896.
- McIntosh, P. (1990). White privilege: Unpacking the invisible knapsack. *Independent School*, *49*(2), 31. Retrieved from Academic Search Premier database.
- Plath, S. (2000). *The unabridged journals* K.V. Kukil, (Ed.). New York, NY: Anchor.
- Wegener, D. T., & Petty, R. E. (1994). Mood management across affective states: The hedonic contingency hypothesis. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology*, *66*, 1034-1048.

Basic formats for referencing:

Books	Author, A. A. (Year of publication). <i>Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle.</i> Location: Publisher.
Edited Books	Author, A. A. (Year of publication). <i>Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle.</i> (Ed.) Location: Publisher.
Periodicals	Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. <i>Title of Periodical, volume number</i> (issue number), pages.
Online Periodical (without DOI)	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. <i>Title of Online Periodical, volume number</i> (issue number if available). Retrieved from http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/
Online Periodical (with DOI)	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. <i>Title of Journal, volume number.</i> doi:0000000/000000000000
Online Encyclopedia Or Dictionary	Entry name. (date) In <i>Encyclopedia or Dictionary name.</i> Retrieved from http:// web address
Motion Picture	Producer, P. P. (Producer), & Director, D. D. (Director). (Date of publication). <i>Title of motion picture</i> [Motion picture]. Country of origin: Studio or distributor.
Dictionary	<i>Name of the dictionary</i> (edition).(year). Location: Publisher.

Referencing based on the number of authors

Two Authors

Wegener, D. T., & Petty, R. E. (1994). Mood management across affective states: The hedonic contingency hypothesis. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology*, *66*, 1034-1048.

Three to Seven Authors

Kernis, M. H., Cornell, D. P., Sun, C. R., Berry, A., Harlow, T., & Bach, J. S. (1993). There's more to self-esteem than whether it is high or low: The importance of stability of self-esteem. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *65*, 1190-1204.

More than Seven Authors

Miller, F. H., Choi, M. J., Angeli, L. L., Harland, A. A., Stamos, J. A., Thomas, S. T., . . . Rubin, L. H. (2009). Web site usability for the blind and low-vision user. *Technical Communication* *57*, 323-335.

Two or more works by the same author

Berndt, T. J. (1981a). Age changes and changes over time in prosocial intentions and behavior between friends. *Developmental Psychology, 17*, 408-416.

Berndt, T. J. (1981b). Effects of friendship on prosocial intentions and behavior. *Child Development, 52*, 636-643.